



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

By Emily Nero

Deputy Clerk

for the
Western District of Washington

In the Matter of the Search of

(Briefly describe the property to be searched
or identify the person by name and address)Subject Facebook Account 1 and Victim Facebook
Account 1, as further described in Attachment A

)

Case No. MJ17-528

APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT

I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorney for the government, request a search warrant and state under penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on the following person or property (identify the person or describe the property to be searched and give its location):

Subject Facebook Account 1 and Victim Facebook Account 1, as further described in Attachment A, which is attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

located in the Northern District of California, there is now concealed (identify the person or describe the property to be seized):

See Attachment B, which is attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference

The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 41(c) is (check one or more):

- evidence of a crime;
- contraband, fruits of crime, or other items illegally possessed;
- property designed for use, intended for use, or used in committing a crime;
- a person to be arrested or a person who is unlawfully restrained.

The search is related to a violation of:

Code Section	Offense Description
18 U.S.C. § 2243(a)(1)(2)	Sexual Abuse of a Minor
18 U.S.C. § 1153(1)	Offenses Committed in Indian Country

The application is based on these facts:

See Affidavit of Colleen Sanders, FBI, attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference

- Continued on the attached sheet.
- Delayed notice of _____ days (give exact ending date if more than 30 days: _____) is requested under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which is set forth on the attached sheet.

Colleen B. Sanders
Applicant's signature

COLLEEN SANDERS, SPECIAL AGENT, FBI

Printed name and title

Sworn to before me pursuant to CrimRule 4.1.

Date: 12/22/17

BAT
Judge's signature

City and state: SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

BRIAN A. TSUCHIDA, U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE

Printed name and title

ATTACHMENT A

DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION TO BE SEARCHED

This warrant applies to information associated with the Facebook accounts:

SUBJECT FACEBOOK ACCOUNT 1:

Name: Elijah Frank Jackson, Jr.

ESP User ID: 100009508723232

Facebook URL: <https://www.facebook.com/elijah.frank.798>

VICTIM FACEBOOK ACCOUNT 1: Facebook Profile:

Name: [Minor Victim]

ESP User ID:

Facebook URL: <https://www.facebook.com/minor.victim.5437>

As well as other subscriber and log records associated with the accounts, which are stored at premises owned, maintained, controlled, and operated by Facebook.com, an electronic communications service and remote computing services provider headquartered at 1601 Willow Road, Menlo Park, California, 94025.

ATTACHMENT B

I. Information to be disclosed

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A is within the possession, custody, or control of Facebook, including any communications, records, files, logs, posts, payment records, or information that has been deleted but is still available to Facebook, or has been preserved pursuant to requests made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f) on or about June 23, 2017, and extended on or about October 16, 2017, Facebook is required to disclose the following information to the government for each account or identifier listed in Attachment A:

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1 a. The contents of all communications associated with the account,
2 including stored or preserved copies of content sent to and from the account, draft
3 communications, the source and destination of any communications, the date and time at
4 which the communications were sent;

5 b. All records or other information regarding the identification of the
6 account, to include full name, physical address, telephone numbers and other identifiers,
7 records of session times and durations, the date on which the account was created, the
8 length of service, the IP address used to register the account, log-in IP addresses
9 associated with session times and dates, account status, alternative e-mail addresses
10 provided during registration, methods of connecting, log files, and means and source of
11 payment (including any credit or bank account number);

12 c. The types of service utilized;

13 d. All records or other information stored at any time by an individual
14 using the account, including address books, contact and buddy lists, calendar data,
15 pictures, files, the contents of Facebook Messenger, all records of payments made
16 through Facebook, Facebook Photos Application, Faceprint, Facebook Newsfeed,
17 Photoprint, and any accounts associated with SUBJECT ACCOUNTS; and

18 e. All records pertaining to communications between the Provider and
19 any person regarding the account, including contacts with support services and records of
20 actions taken.

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1 **II. INFORMATION TO BE SEIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT**

2 All information described above in Section I that constitutes fruits, contraband,
 3 evidence and instrumentalities of violations of 18 U.S.C. § 2243(a)(1)(2) (Sexual Abuse
 4 of a Minor), for each account or identifier listed on Attachment A, including information
 5 pertaining to the following matters:

6 a. All messages, documents, and profile information, attachments, or
 7 other data that serves to identify any persons who use or access the account specified, or
 8 who exercise in any way any dominion or control over the specified account;

9 b. Any address lists or “friend”/contact lists associated with the
 10 specified account;

11 c. Any messages, posts, photographs, or documents relating to the
 12 relationship between MV and Elijah Frank Jackson, Jr. and any messages and posts
 13 between MV and Elijah Frank Jackson, Jr.;

14 d. All subscriber records associated with the specified account,
 15 including name, address, local and long distance telephone connection records, or records
 16 of session times and durations, length of service (including start date) and types of
 17 service utilized, telephone or instrument number or other subscriber number or identity,
 18 including any temporarily assigned network address;

19 e. Any and all other log records, including IP address captures,
 20 associated with the specified account;

21 f. Any records of communications between Facebook, and any person
 22 about issues relating to the account, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or
 23 complaints from other users about the specified account. This to include records of
 24 contacts between the subscriber and the provider’s support services, as well as records of
 25 any actions taken by the provider or subscriber as a result of the communications.

1 **CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY OF DOMESTIC BUSINESS RECORDS**
2 **PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF EVIDENCE 902(11)**

3 I, _____, attest, under penalties of perjury
4 under the laws of the United States of America pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, that the
5 information contained in this declaration is true and correct. I am employed by
6 Facebook, and my official title is _____. I am a custodian
7 of records for Facebook. I state that each of the records attached hereto is the original
8 record or a true duplicate of the original record in the custody of Facebook, and that I am
9 the custodian of the attached records consisting of _____ (pages/CDs/kilobytes). I
10 further state that:

11 a. all records attached to this certificate were made at or near the time of the
12 occurrence of the matter set forth, by, or from information transmitted by, a person with
13 knowledge of those matters;

14 b. such records were kept in the ordinary course of a regularly conducted
15 business activity of Facebook; and

16 c. such records were made by Facebook as a regular practice.

17 I further state that this certification is intended to satisfy Rule 902(11) of the
18 Federal Rules of Evidence.

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20 Date: _____ Signature: _____

AFFIDAVIT

STATE OF WASHINGTON

ss

COUNTY OF PIERCE

I, Colleen B. Sanders, being first duly sworn under oath, depose and state as follows:

I. INTRODUCTION

1. I am a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and have been so employed for over fifteen years. I am currently assigned to the Poulsbo Resident Agency of the Seattle Division. While employed as an FBI Agent, I have led investigations and/or participated in investigations of a wide array of federal criminal violations, including bank robbery, fugitives, drug crimes, organized crime, crimes against children, and crimes occurring in Indian Country, including those involving the sexual abuse of a minor. The latter is the subject of this affidavit.

2. My training included courses in law enforcement techniques, federal criminal statutes, conducting complex criminal investigations, physical and electronic surveillance techniques, evidence collection techniques and the execution of search warrants. During my employment with the FBI, I have attended periodic seminars and continued training. Over the last few years my continued training has focused primarily on Indian Country Crimes and the collection of evidence.

3. I make this Affidavit in support of an application under Rule 41 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure for a warrant for information associated with certain accounts, Facebook User ID 100009508723232 (“SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1”) and Facebook User ID [REDACTED] (“VICTIM ACCOUNT 1”), that are stored at the premises controlled by Facebook, a social media platform headquartered at 1601 Willow Road, Menlo Park, CA 94025. The accounts to be searched are fully described in

1 Attachment A. This affidavit is made in support of an application for a search warrant
2 under 18 U.S.C. §§ 2703(a), 2703(b)(1)(A), and 2703(c)(1)(A) to require Facebook to
3 disclose to the government copies of the information (including the content of
4 communications) further described in Section I of Attachment B. Upon receipt of the
5 information described in Section I of Attachment B, government-authorized persons will
6 review that information to locate the items described in Section II of Attachment B.

7 4. The facts set forth in this Affidavit are based on my own personal
8 investigation; information obtained from other individuals during my participation in this
9 investigation, including other law enforcement officers; the review of documents and
10 records related to this investigation; communications with others who have personal
11 knowledge of the events and circumstances described herein; and information gained
12 through my training and experience.

13 a. Because this Affidavit is submitted for the limited purpose of
14 providing sufficient facts necessary to determine whether there is probable cause in
15 support of the application for a search warrant, it does not set forth each and every fact
16 that I or others have learned during the course of this investigation. I have set forth only
17 the facts that I believe are relevant to the determination of probable cause to believe that
18 evidence, fruits, and instrumentalities of violations of 18 U.S.C. § 2243(a)(1)(2) (Sexual
19 Abuse of a Minor) and 18 U.S.C. §1153(a) (Offenses Committed in Indian Country) will
20 be found in the SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and the VICTIM ACCOUNT 1.

21 **II. SUMMARY OF INVESTIGATION**

22 5. On June 10, 2017, I was contacted by the Neah Bay Department of Public
23 Safety regarding an investigation of a possible sexual assault which occurred the previous
24 day involving a MINOR VICTIM (MV), who was a thirteen year old female, and Elijah
25 F. Jackson Jr. (Jackson), who was an eighteen year old male. During the initial
26 investigation, Neah Bay Police Officers were contacted by an individual who reported
27 seeing three young people walking east towards Bayview Ave. from the Health Clinic in
28 Neah Bay, WA, holding a person up between them who appeared to be intoxicated.

1 When an officer located those individuals, he saw a male with a backpack on who was
 2 walking away from two females. That officer made contact with the females and noted
 3 MV was sitting against a fence with her friend, J.W., standing over her. MV asked the
 4 officer not to tell her mom. The officer noted that MV's words were heavily slurred and
 5 she was swaying even as she was sitting. He asked MV if she meant not to tell her mom
 6 she had been drinking, to which she replied yes. MV acknowledged drinking "something
 7 Daniels." When the officer asked MV where she had come from, she gave directions
 8 which were unclear. The officer then noticed that MV's pants were down near her knees
 9 and asked her to pull them up. She stood up, but had a difficult time standing and barely
 10 got her pants pulled up before she almost fell down. The officer told her to sit down and
 11 asked J.W. why MV's pants were down, to which she replied that she did not know. The
 12 officer asked J.W. if the male he saw was with them, and she said yes, but that she did
 13 not know who he was. The officer then requested for a second officer to make contact
 14 with the male.

15 6. The first officer then went back to speak to MV, who stood up and stated
 16 that she wanted to kill herself. MV started stumbling into the street and the officer placed
 17 her under arrest and put her into his patrol vehicle. The officer asked J.W. where they
 18 had come from and she stated from the junkyard. J.W. explained that MV had called
 19 J.W. and asked her to come get her. According to J.W., when she met MV at the
 20 junkyard, the male was already with her. The officer noted the junkyard described by
 21 J.W. is on Makah Passage near Woodland Avenue, in Neah Bay, WA. This location is
 22 on Tribal Trust Land within the exterior boundaries of the Makah Reservation.

23 7. In the meantime, the second officer had made contact with the male subject
 24 walking eastbound on Bayview Ave. near the Makah Mini Mart. The male identified
 25 himself as Elijah F. Jackson Jr. Jackson told the officer that he had received a call from
 26 MV to help her. Jackson said he found MV by the junkyard road and when he arrived
 27 there, MV was already with her friend, J.W. The officer asked Jackson if he had been
 28 drinking, to which he replied no. The officer asked to see inside Jackson's backpack.

1 When Jackson opened his backpack, the officer saw a Powerade bottle with a dark liquid
 2 in it. Jackson advised that the liquid was Jack Daniels. Among other items in the pack,
 3 the officer also found several un-opened condoms and several cell phones. Jackson was
 4 asked if he gave any alcohol to MV, or if he was present when she was drinking, to which
 5 he replied no. Jackson told the officer he was trying to catch the transit bus back to La
 6 Push, WA. The officer confiscated the alcohol and let Jackson go.

7 8. After being transported to the police station, MV submitted to a PBT
 8 (Preliminary Breath Test) with a result of .152 at 19:56 hours. MV was covered in
 9 scratches and dirt, and her clothes were wet and muddy. MV was asked about her
 10 injuries and described a trail near the junkyard that she and Jackson were alone at. MV
 11 was asked if anything happened with Jackson and she replied that she didn't want to
 12 "fuck up his life." MV stated that she wanted to have sex with Jackson, but he didn't.
 13 MV was asked if they kissed, which she said they did. MV repeated several times that
 14 she wanted to have sex with Jackson and he did not. MV was again asked if they had
 15 sex. MV said no and then said, "I forced his dick inside of me." MV later described a
 16 broken down shed they were on or in. A police officer went to the location and found a
 17 condom with no packaging for it. The condom was collected and placed into evidence.

18 9. MV was released to her mother, who agreed to have MV checked for
 19 possible sexual assault. MV's mother took MV for a SANE (sexual assault nurse
 20 examiner) exam at Harrison Medical Center in Bremerton, WA.

21 10. Upon arrival at Harrison Medical Center in the early morning hours of June
 22 10, 2017, MV consented to a complete medical examination including genital and anal
 23 assessment and medical forensic photography. Numerous swabs and samples were taken
 24 during the exam and placed into a SANE kit, which was collected by the FBI on June 19,
 25 2017. That kit and accompanying evidence was later submitted to the FBI lab for
 26 analysis. The results of those examinations are still pending.

27 11. Results of the physical exam on the same date revealed MV had several
 28 abrasions and contusions on her extremities, a large amount of debris and dirt particles in

1 her genital area and a 3 mm linear abrasion on her posterior fourchette, which is a
 2 common location for genital injury following a sexual assault.

3 12. During a child/adolescent forensic interview conducted by an FBI forensic
 4 interviewer on June 22, 2017, MV discussed the details of the night she got “drunk.” MV
 5 recalled it was a Friday and she was supposed to be going to a friend’s house after school,
 6 but decided to hang out with Jackson instead. MV recalled that she was offered whisky
 7 by Jackson’s friend, M.W., and that she and M.W. were drinking, but Jackson was not.
 8 MV acknowledge that she was afraid to talk about what happened that night with Jackson
 9 and his friend because she was embarrassed and worried about what would happen if she
 10 talked about it.

11 13. Later in the interview, MV acknowledged having sex with Jackson, but said
 12 she kind of forced it, and made him do it. When asked to explain that, MV said, “Uh, I
 13 think I forced myself on to him. Like he kept telling me no, but I did it anyway.” MV
 14 described that she pulled Jackson’s clothes off and they had sex. She described the body
 15 parts they used to have sex as the “dick” and the “vagina.” MV said she was laying on
 16 her back during the sex and Jackson was on top of her. MV said she wanted to have sex
 17 with Jackson.

18 14. At the conclusion of the interview, MV said that she talked to Jackson once
 19 on “Messenger” (believed to be referring to Facebook Messenger) since the incident.
 20 MV acknowledged that she still liked Jackson and would like to see him again. MV said
 21 Jackson knew how she felt about him.

22 15. I interviewed Jackson on November 16, 2017. Jackson said he was
 23 introduced to MV through social media by J.W., and they became good friends. Jackson
 24 said that he mainly used Facebook Messenger to communicate with MV and he said he
 25 knew her for a couple of months prior to the incident in question.

26 16. According to Jackson, he contacted MV via Facebook and told her he and
 27 his friend, M.W., were traveling to Neah Bay, WA, and they arranged to get together the
 28 next day after MV got out of school. Jackson brought the Jack Daniels, but he did not

1 drink. Jackson said that MV and M.W. drank straight out of the bottle, and that after
 2 drinking MV started climbing on things and falling, which made Jackson realize that she
 3 was intoxicated.

4 17. Jackson initially described MV as coming on to him by pulling down her
 5 pants and telling him to come over to her, and said he rebuffed her advances because he
 6 knew she was young and he could get in to trouble. Jackson also initially denied kissing
 7 or doing anything with MV because he knew he was too old for her and could get into
 8 deep trouble as a result.

9 18. After being confronted with information and evidence gathered during the
 10 investigation, Jackson acknowledged that he and MV had strong feelings for one another
 11 and were "together" at that point. Prior to that day they had made plans to make their
 12 relationship official, and had communicated about having sex together on Facebook.
 13 Jackson denied forcing MV to engage in sex and said it was something they both wanted.

14 19. Jackson said the location he and MV were in when they had sex was where
 15 the broken down cars and junkyard were located. Jackson also said that he used a
 16 condom and threw it when they were done. Jackson did not believe the scratches, bruises
 17 and dirt MV had on her body were the result of them having sex on the ground. He
 18 believed she got them from slipping and falling numerous times as they were walking
 19 back toward town afterward.

20 20. In order to identify Jackson and MV's Facebook accounts, I provided their
 21 names, ages, and geographical information to a FBI analyst, who conducted open source
 22 searches of publicly available information in Facebook to identify the accounts. The
 23 analyst then showed me the profile pictures and other photographs in the account for the
 24 SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and the VICTIM ACCOUNT 1, which enabled me to confirm
 25 that the accounts belong to Jackson and MV.

26 **III. BACKGROUND REGARDING FACEBOOK'S SERVICES**

27 21. Facebook, Inc. owns and operates the free-access social networking website
 28 Facebook.com, accessed at <http://www.facebook.com>. Facebook allows its subscribers to

1 establish personal accounts. Subscribers can then use their accounts to share written
 2 news, communications, photographs, videos, and other information with other Facebook
 3 users, and sometimes with the general public; to purchase and sell things, play games,
 4 and engage in numerous additional computer based activity.

5 22. A Facebook subscriber typically creates a personal profile using photos of
 6 him/herself and a name or nickname their friends and family know. This permits friends
 7 and family to find the subscriber's account. Facebook asks subscribers to provide basic
 8 contact information. This may include the subscriber's full name, birth date, contact e-
 9 mail addresses, physical address (city, state, zip code, country), telephone numbers,
 10 screen names, associated websites, and other personal identifiers. Subscribers can list
 11 credit, debit or other financial account numbers for use when making purchases on or
 12 through Facebook. Facebook also asks subscribers to create an account password. The
 13 password, known only to the subscriber (and anyone to whom s/he gives it) limits access
 14 to the account. Only someone logged in with the password can change profile details,
 15 profile photographs or privacy settings.¹ Only a person who has logged into the account
 16 with a password can post on the "Wall,"² send messages (similar to text messaging), or
 17 send friend requests under the identity of the account owner. Facebook subscribers rarely
 18 share the password to their accounts. There is little purpose in sharing passwords,
 19 because anyone whom the account owner permits can post messages on the user's "Wall."

20 23. Subscribers can select different levels of privacy for the communications
 21 and information associated with their Facebook accounts. By adjusting these privacy
 22 settings, a subscriber can make profile information, status updates, check-ins, and other
 23 posted material available only to himself or herself, to particular Facebook users, to all
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27 ¹Subscribers must also be logged into their accounts to make purchases, post ads, make comments, adjust
 notifications they receive and to change other aspects of their accounts.

28 ² A "Wall" in a particular subscriber's Facebook page is a space where the subscriber and his or her "Friends" (if
 permitted by the subscriber) can post and respond to status updates, check-ins, messages, images, attachments, and
 links.

1 Facebook users, or to anyone with access to the Internet, including people who are not
 2 Facebook users.

3 24. Facebook subscribers can create personal profiles that include photographs,
 4 personal statistics such as birthdate, schooling, employer, lists of personal interests, and
 5 other information. Subscribers can also post “check-ins”³ and “status updates” about
 6 their whereabouts and actions, as well as links to videos, photographs, articles, and other
 7 items available elsewhere on the Internet. Facebook subscribers can also post
 8 information about upcoming “events,” such as social occasions, by listing the event’s
 9 time, location, host, and guest list.

10 25. A subscriber can also connect directly with individual Facebook users by
 11 sending each user a “Friend Request.” If the recipient of a “Friend Request” accepts the
 12 request, then the two users will become “Friends” for purposes of Facebook and can
 13 exchange communications or view information about each other. Each Facebook user’s
 14 account includes a list of that user’s “Friends” and a “News Feed,” which highlights
 15 information about the user’s “Friends,” such as status updates, check-ins, profile changes,
 16 and upcoming events. Subscribers may also join groups or networks to connect and
 17 interact with other users who are members of the same group or network. A Facebook
 18 network or group has options for adjusting privacy settings to grant or limit viewing or
 19 posting to the group’s page.

20 26. In Facebook’s Photos application, subscribers can upload an unlimited
 21 number of albums and photos. The Photos application can capture and store a geometric
 22 representation of a face (known as Faceprint data). Subscribers can “tag” (i.e., label)
 23 other Facebook users depicted in a photo or video. When a user is tagged in a photo or
 24 video, he or she receives a notification of the tag and a link to see the photo or video.

25 27. For Facebook’s purposes, a subscriber’s “Photoprint” includes all photos
 26 uploaded by that subscriber that have not been deleted, as well as all photos uploaded by
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28 ³ A “check-in” accesses the user’s mobile device GPS to let friends know exactly where the subscriber is.

1 any user that have that subscriber tagged in them. As uploaded, a digital photo often
 2 contains embedded data about when and where it was taken, and other information on its
 3 genesis. That information is called Exchangeable image file format (EXIF) information.
 4 Facebook “scrapes” this information off of photos before placing them onto a page, but
 5 retains the original data.

6 28. Facebook users can exchange private messages on Facebook with other
 7 users. These messages, which are similar to e-mail messages, are sent to the recipient’s
 8 “Inbox” on Facebook, which also stores copies of messages sent by the recipient, as well
 9 as other information. Facebook users can also post comments on the Facebook profiles
 10 of other users or on their own profiles; such comments are typically associated with a
 11 specific posting or item on the profile.

12 29. Facebook captures and retains, for each subscriber account, data regarding
 13 the date, time, place, and IP addresses (IP Logs) used when the subscriber accesses
 14 his/her account; actions taken and items viewed while using the account; and subscriber
 15 geographic location, if that setting is enabled. This data cannot be manipulated by the
 16 subscriber. Facebook also retains, and makes available to the account subscriber, all
 17 information contained in Appendix A, attached and incorporated by reference. Material
 18 posted by the subscriber is retained by Facebook until sometime after it is deleted by the
 19 subscriber.

20 30. In Facebook jargon,

21 • Subscriber “Basic Contact Information” includes subscriber, name,
 22 birth date, email address(es), physical address (city, state, zip, country), all telephone
 23 numbers, screen name and any associated website;

24 • “Basic Subscriber Information (BSI)” is the subscriber’s
 25 identification number, name, email address, date and time stamp of account creation,
 26 registered cellular telephone number, record of recent logins, and whether the
 27 subscriber’s page is publicly viewable; and

1 • A “Neoprint” is an expanded view of a given subscriber profile. It
 2 includes subscriber profile contact information, friend lists; groups and networks of
 3 which the subscriber is a member; “News Feed” information; “Wall” postings; status
 4 updates; links to videos, photographs, articles, and other items; event postings; rejected
 5 “Friend” requests; comments; messages; gifts; pokes; tags; and information about the
 6 subscriber’s access and use of Facebook applications.

7 31. Facebook subscribers may communicate directly with Facebook about
 8 issues relating to their account, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or
 9 complaints from the subscriber or other users. Social networking providers like
 10 Facebook typically retain records about such communications, including records of
 11 contacts between the subscriber and the provider’s support services, as well records of
 12 any actions taken by the provider or subscriber as a result of the communications.

13 22. The company that operates Facebook.com is Facebook, Inc. Facebook, Inc.
 14 has established a contact address for Law Enforcement and has asked law enforcement to
 15 serve warrants either by using a website that Facebook has set up for use of law
 16 enforcement, or by postal mail. The website, street address, and fax number are listed
 17 above and incorporated here. Law enforcement regularly uses these to contact Facebook.

18 **IV. INFORMATION TO BE SEARCHED AND THINGS TO BE SEIZED**

19 23. Pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 2703(g), this application
 20 and affidavit for a search warrant seeks authorization to permit Facebook, and its agents
 21 and employees, to assist agents in the execution of this warrant. Once issued, the search
 22 warrant will be presented to Facebook with direction that the company identify the
 23 Facebook accounts described in Attachment A to this affidavit, as well as other
 24 subscriber and log records associated with the accounts, as set forth in Section I of
 25 Attachment B to this affidavit.

26 24. The search warrant will direct Facebook to create an exact copy of the
 27 specified account and records.

1 25. I, and/or other law enforcement personnel will thereafter review the copy of
 2 the electronically stored data, and identify from among that content those items that come
 3 within the items identified in Section II to Attachment B, for seizure.

4 26. Analyzing the data contained in the forensic image may require special
 5 technical skills, equipment, and software. It could also be very time-consuming.
 6 Searching by keywords, for example, can yield thousands of “hits,” each of which must
 7 then be reviewed in context by the examiner to determine whether the data is within the
 8 scope of the warrant. Merely finding a relevant “hit” does not end the review process.
 9 Keywords used originally need to be modified continuously, based on interim results.
 10 Certain file formats, moreover, do not lend themselves to keyword searches, as keywords,
 11 search text, and many common e-mail, database and spreadsheet applications do not store
 12 data as searchable text. The data may be saved, instead, in proprietary non-text format.
 13 And, as the volume of storage allotted by service providers increases, the time it takes to
 14 properly analyze recovered data increases, as well. Consistent with the foregoing,
 15 searching the recovered data for the information subject to seizure pursuant to this
 16 warrant may require a range of data analysis techniques and may take weeks or even
 17 months. All forensic analysis of the data will employ only those search protocols and
 18 methodologies reasonably designed to identify and seize the items identified in Section II
 19 of Attachment B to the warrant.

20 27. Based on my experience and training, and the experience and training of
 21 other agents with whom I have communicated, it is necessary to review and seize a
 22 variety of messenger communications, chat logs, files, payment records and documents,
 23 that identify any users of the subject account and communications sent or received in
 24 temporal proximity to incriminating messages that provide context to the incriminating
 25 communications.

26 **V. PAST EFFORTS TO OBTAIN EVIDENCE FROM THE SUBJECT ACCOUNT**

27 28. I understand the contents of the SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM
 28 ACCOUNT 1 can only be obtained, in the Ninth Circuit, by means of a search warrant

1 issued under authority of 18 U.S.C. § 2703(a), 2703(b)(1)(A), 2703(c)(1)(A), and Federal
 2 Rule of Criminal Procedure 41(e)(2)(b). On or about on or about June 23, 2017, the FBI
 3 sent a preservation letter to Facebook, requesting they preserve the contents related to
 4 SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM ACCOUNT 1. Additionally, on or about October
 5 16, 2017, the FBI sent a second letter to Facebook requesting an extension on the
 6 preservation of those accounts for an additional 90 days.

7 **VI. PROTOCOL FOR SORTING SEIZABLE**
 8 **ELECTRONICALLY STORED INFORMATION**

9 29. In order to insure agents are limited in their search only to the contents of
 10 the SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM ACCOUNT 1 and any attachments, stored
 11 instant messages, stored voice messages, documents, and photographs associated
 12 therewith; in order to protect the privacy interests of other third parties who have
 13 accounts at Facebook; and in order to minimize disruptions to normal business operations
 14 of Facebook; this application seeks authorization to permit agents and employees of
 15 Facebook to assist in the execution of the warrant, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 2703(g), as
 16 follows:

17 a. The search warrant will be presented to Facebook, with direction
 18 that it identify and isolate SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM ACCOUNT 1 and
 19 associated records described in Section I of Attachment B.

20 b. Facebook will also be directed to create an exact duplicate in
 21 electronic form of SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM ACCOUNT 1 and associated
 22 records specified in Section I of Attachment B, including an exact duplicate of the
 23 content including all messages stored in SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM
 24 ACCOUNT 1.

25 c. Facebook shall then provide an exact digital copy of the contents of
 26 SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM ACCOUNT 1, as well as all other records
 27 associated with the account, to me, or to any other agent of the FBI. Once the digital
 28 copy has been received from Facebook, that copy will, in turn, be forensically imaged
 and only that image will be reviewed and analyzed to identify communications and other

1 data subject to seizure pursuant to Section II of Attachment B. The original digital copy
 2 will be sealed and maintained to establish authenticity, if necessary.

3 d. I, and/or other agents of FBI will thereafter review the forensic
 4 image, and identify from among the content those items which come within the items
 5 identified in Section II to Attachment B, for seizure. I, and/or other agents of FBI will
 6 then copy those items identified for seizure to separate media for future use in
 7 investigation and prosecution.

8 e. Analyzing the data contained in the forensic image may require
 9 special technical skills, equipment, and software. It could also be very time-consuming.
 10 Searching by keywords, for example, can yield thousands of "hits," each of which must
 11 then be reviewed in context by the examiner to determine whether the data is within the
 12 scope of the warrant. Merely finding a relevant "hit" does not end the review process.
 13 Keywords used originally need to be modified continuously, based on interim results.
 14 Certain file formats, moreover, do not lend themselves to keyword searches, as keywords
 15 search text, and many common electronic mail, database, and spreadsheet applications
 16 (which may be attached to email) do not store data as searchable text. The data is saved,
 17 instead, in proprietary non-text format. And, as the volume of storage allotted by service
 18 providers increases, the time it takes to properly analyze recovered data increases as well.
 19 Consistent with the foregoing, searching the recovered data for the information subject to
 20 seizure pursuant to this warrant may require a range of data analysis techniques and may
 21 take weeks or even months.

22 f. Based upon my experience and training, and the experience and
 23 training of other agents with whom I have communicated, it is necessary to seize all
 24 emails, chat logs and documents, which identify any users of the subject account and any
 25 emails sent or received in temporal proximity to incriminating messages/chats which
 26 provide context to the incriminating communications.

1 30. Based on the foregoing, I believe there is probable cause that evidence,
2 fruits, and instrumentalities of violations of 18 U.S.C. § 2243(a)(1)(2) (Sexual Abuse of a
3 Minor) and 18 U.S.C. §1153(a) (Offenses Committed in Indian Country) are located in
4 the SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM ACCOUNT 1 as more fully described in
5 Attachment A to this Affidavit. I therefore request that the court issue a warrant
6 authorizing a search of the SUBJECT ACCOUNT 1 and VICTIM ACCOUNT 1 for the
7 information set forth in section I of Attachment B of this Affidavit, and the seizure of the
8 content more fully described in Section II of Attachment B hereto, incorporated herein by
9 reference of any such items found therein.

Colleen B. Sanders
Colleen B. Sanders, Affiant
Special Agent
Federal Bureau of Investigation

The above-named agent provided a sworn statement attesting to the truth of the contents of the foregoing affidavit on the 22 day of December, 2017

BRIAN A. TSUCHIDA
United States Magistrate Judge

ATTACHMENT A

DESCRIPTION OF LOCATION TO BE SEARCHED

This warrant applies to information associated with the Facebook accounts:

SUBJECT FACEBOOK ACCOUNT 1:

Name: Elijah Frank Jackson, Jr.

ESP User ID: 100009508723232

Facebook URL: <https://www.facebook.com/elijah.frank.798>

VICTIM FACEBOOK ACCOUNT 1: Facebook Profile:

Name: [Minor Victim]

ESP User ID:

Facebook URL: <https://www.facebook.com/minor.victim.5437>

As well as other subscriber and log records associated with the accounts, which are stored at premises owned, maintained, controlled, and operated by Facebook.com, an electronic communications service and remote computing services provider headquartered at 1601 Willow Road, Menlo Park, California, 94025.

ATTACHMENT B

I. Information to be disclosed

To the extent that the information described in Attachment A is within the possession, custody, or control of Facebook, including any communications, records, files, logs, posts, payment records, or information that has been deleted but is still available to Facebook, or has been preserved pursuant to requests made under 18 U.S.C. § 2703(f) on or about June 23, 2017, and extended on or about October 16, 2017, Facebook is required to disclose the following information to the government for each account or identifier listed in Attachment A:

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1 a. The contents of all communications associated with the account,
2 including stored or preserved copies of content sent to and from the account, draft
3 communications, the source and destination of any communications, the date and time at
4 which the communications were sent;

5 b. All records or other information regarding the identification of the
6 account, to include full name, physical address, telephone numbers and other identifiers,
7 records of session times and durations, the date on which the account was created, the
8 length of service, the IP address used to register the account, log-in IP addresses
9 associated with session times and dates, account status, alternative e-mail addresses
10 provided during registration, methods of connecting, log files, and means and source of
11 payment (including any credit or bank account number);

12 c. The types of service utilized;

13 d. All records or other information stored at any time by an individual
14 using the account, including address books, contact and buddy lists, calendar data,
15 pictures, files, the contents of Facebook Messenger, all records of payments made
16 through Facebook, Facebook Photos Application, Faceprint, Facebook Newsfeed,
17 Photoprint, and any accounts associated with SUBJECT ACCOUNTS; and

18 e. All records pertaining to communications between the Provider and
19 any person regarding the account, including contacts with support services and records of
20 actions taken.

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1 **II. INFORMATION TO BE SEIZED BY THE GOVERNMENT**

2 All information described above in Section I that constitutes fruits, contraband,
 3 evidence and instrumentalities of violations of 18 U.S.C. § 2243(a)(1)(2) (Sexual Abuse
 4 of a Minor), for each account or identifier listed on Attachment A, including information
 5 pertaining to the following matters:

6 a. All messages, documents, and profile information, attachments, or
 7 other data that serves to identify any persons who use or access the account specified, or
 8 who exercise in any way any dominion or control over the specified account;

9 b. Any address lists or “friend”/contact lists associated with the
 10 specified account;

11 c. Any messages, posts, photographs, or documents relating to the
 12 relationship between MV and Elijah Frank Jackson, Jr. and any messages and posts
 13 between MV and Elijah Frank Jackson, Jr.;

14 d. All subscriber records associated with the specified account,
 15 including name, address, local and long distance telephone connection records, or records
 16 of session times and durations, length of service (including start date) and types of
 17 service utilized, telephone or instrument number or other subscriber number or identity,
 18 including any temporarily assigned network address;

19 e. Any and all other log records, including IP address captures,
 20 associated with the specified account;

21 f. Any records of communications between Facebook, and any person
 22 about issues relating to the account, such as technical problems, billing inquiries, or
 23 complaints from other users about the specified account. This to include records of
 24 contacts between the subscriber and the provider’s support services, as well as records of
 25 any actions taken by the provider or subscriber as a result of the communications.

1 **CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICITY OF DOMESTIC BUSINESS RECORDS**
2 **PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF EVIDENCE 902(11)**

3 I, _____, attest, under penalties of perjury
4 under the laws of the United States of America pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, that the
5 information contained in this declaration is true and correct. I am employed by
6 Facebook, and my official title is _____. I am a custodian
7 of records for Facebook. I state that each of the records attached hereto is the original
8 record or a true duplicate of the original record in the custody of Facebook, and that I am
9 the custodian of the attached records consisting of _____ (pages/CDs/kilobytes). I
10 further state that:

11 a. all records attached to this certificate were made at or near the time of the
12 occurrence of the matter set forth, by, or from information transmitted by, a person with
13 knowledge of those matters;

14 b. such records were kept in the ordinary course of a regularly conducted
15 business activity of Facebook; and

16 c. such records were made by Facebook as a regular practice.

17 I further state that this certification is intended to satisfy Rule 902(11) of the
18 Federal Rules of Evidence.

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20 Date: _____ Signature: _____